Dear Sir April 9 1778

your repeated kind favours demand my acknowledgment, I own I have been rather remiss in not sooner noticeing them, I must plead many avocations in excuse, with which you know I am cumberd; and the real dearth of any thing worth communicating.

Some part of the time my mind has suffered a distress which cannot be described, upon account of intelligance which you very cautiously concealed from me, tho it reached me as soon as it did you, and gave me a much deeper wound than it seems the worthy Doctor has suffered; there is but one event upon Earth that can compensate for the pain I have endured; but alas how many days how many months must pass ere that that event will be realized to your Lonely Friend, I often recollect some lines of, Moore in his fable of the Sparrow & Dove which you know I admire

" where grows enjoyment tall & fair "
" around it twines entangling care "
" whilst fear for what our souls possess "
" Enervates every power to bless "

I have to thank you for the long Letter of March 21 which reached my Hands this Evening, I think of General Burgoine a fine courtier, and as Hudibras says of your profession, can twist words & meanings as he pleases, he has however been foild at his own weapons, not only in the field but the Cabinet General Burgoines Stile as much as it has been admired, is far from being agreable to me, he is intricate & sometimes unintelligible, pompous without dignity & rather Bordering upon the fustian

I am much obliged to you for all the intelligance you have favourd me with; since your absence, and must repeat my thanks for the many agreable Letter you have wrote me, I wish I could in return give you such an account of our own State, as would do honour to it; but alas our virtues are not of the first magnitude; we are told by the best Authority that the Love of Money is the Root of all evil, we want a Solon & a Licurgus to restrain ~~the~~ the reigning passion of the present day, you will see by the publick papers some squabling about the constitution & some dimission in consequence of it— my acquaintance with a certain Doctor is but of a late date, but he put me in mind of an expression of old Col' otis, that the Zeal not boils over, tis. something doubted whether he is in possession of all the discretion in the World— a Regulating Bill is still kept of, tho some fear it will soon take place, how does it go down with you? there is no reformation with regard to prices here, tho money grows scarcer, Labour is much more

excorbitant than it was when you left us. the most indifferent Farmer is not to be procured under 10 & 12 pounds pr month, & know you will give me joy when I tell you that I have wrought almost a miracle I have removed M.r n out of the house, or rather hired him to remove and have put in a couple of Industrious young Fellows, to whom I let the Farm to the Halves. this I found absolutely necessary to do as I could see no way for me to get through the Labour & Mates so that I have reduced my family from 13 or 14 men to 7. you know my situation, and that a rigid oeconomy is necessary for me to preserve that independancy which has always been my ambition I mean that I might always have it in my power, to answer the first demand of a Creditor, a Dun was always my abhorance; nor will I ever involve my partner if oeconomy & frugality will prevent it, yet such is the situation of the times, and the long absence of my friend on the publick Service in the whole of which time he has not been allowed what (considering the times) would decently support his family for one year that my frugality will be deemed meaness, let those call it so who can exhibit an account of 3000 Sterling to the publick, (as I am informed) & have it allowed whilst an other whose services I will leave to the world to judge of, shall have a few necessary articles worn out in the service of the publick struck out of a very moderate account— The Farm & what Money my partner once had would have given to me & my in former days family a support adequate to my wishes the Farm remains but the Labour & mates devour the profits, and the Money is all annihilated, or very little better, I never coveted riches or grandeur the world & its injoyments are too transitory objects to afford permanent felicity & thus I have always endeavoured to consider them, when I compare my situation with some who I see humbling & tormenting themselves at the apprehension of losing their wealth, I do not wish to change situations

To those who reflect upon me for not living any ways answerable to the character my partner sustains in publick life, I would make the same reply which one of Queen Elizabeths ministers did to her. when upon visiting him she took notice of the meaness of his habitation, the House may it please your Majesty is big enough for the Man, but you have made the Man too big for the House—

I hope you will excuse my writing so many of my domestick affairs to you, I only meant to tell you that I had thrown of a burden which greatly encumbered me

RW535(1)

at which as one of my family (in which light I consider you still) I know you would rejoice I am sorry to find that your situation is not such as you could wish, but tis hard to labour diligently & earn only ones Bread, harder still not to do that — you have however had an opportunity of seeing the world a little more than if you had never travelled from your own State, I dare say your attachment to New England is not lessend by it — pray continue to write to me by every opportunity and be assured your Letters give great pleasure

To your assured Friend

Portia

Dear Sir

Since writing the above which I have had no opportunity of sending, we have received the most agreable accounts from France I congratulate you & all my friends upon it. but as you will soon know the whole than I can, I beg you to communicate every thing you have liberty too, to your Friend

Portia

P S

My regards to mr Lovell & thanks for his very polite letter I should reply to him, but I know well he has much more important things than attending to my Scrawls, His Letters are a fund of entertainment, Several to my absent Friend have come into my hands since his absence the perusal of which have given me great pleasure — all my little folks desire to be remembred I send 3 Letters with this all under cover to mr Lovell. I suppose he knows my reason for doing it — excuse a bad pen & cold hands

To

Mr. John Thaxter

York-Town

Pensylvania

post.

Mrs Adams
9 April 1778.

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